

*The more that you read, the more things you will know.
The more that you learn, the more places you'll go.
-Dr. Seuss*

Know the following Laws of Exponents and Radicals.

Let a, b, m, n be real numbers. Then:

$$(1) a^0 = 1 \text{ (when } a \neq 0)$$

$$(7) \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^{-n} = \left(\frac{b}{a}\right)^n \text{ (when } a, b \neq 0)$$

$$(2) a^m \cdot a^n = a^{m+n}$$

$$(3) \frac{a^m}{a^n} = a^{m-n} \text{ (when } a \neq 0)$$

$$(8) a^{\frac{m}{n}} = (\sqrt[n]{a})^m = \sqrt[n]{a^m}$$

$$(4) (a^m)^n = a^{m \cdot n}$$

$$(9) \sqrt[n]{ab} = \sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b}$$

$$(5) (a \cdot b)^n = a^n \cdot b^n$$

$$(6) \left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^n = \frac{a^n}{b^n} \text{ (when } b \neq 0)$$

$$(10) \sqrt[n]{\frac{a}{b}} = \frac{\sqrt[n]{a}}{\sqrt[n]{b}}$$

1. Simplify the expressions so that they have only positive exponents.

$$(a) \frac{x^{-1}y^2}{y^3x^{-2}}$$

$$\text{Solution: } \frac{x}{y}$$

$$(b) \frac{(x^3y^{-2})^6}{(y^{-5}x^{-2})^{-3}}$$

$$\text{Solution: } \frac{x^{12}}{y^{27}}$$

$$(c) \frac{(x^2y^{-3})^{-2}}{(y^{-3}x^{-2})^2}$$

$$\text{Solution: } y^{12}$$

$$(d) \frac{x^4y^2}{x^{-3}} \div \frac{x^3y^{-2}}{y^5}$$

$$\text{Solution: } x^4y^9$$

$$(e) \left(\frac{x^{-2}}{x^{-3}}\right)^{-4}$$

$$\text{Solution: } \frac{1}{x^4}$$

$$(f) (x^{-1} + y^{-1})^{-1}$$

$$\text{Solution: } \frac{xy}{x+y}$$

2. Simplify the expressions.

(a) $\sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{27}}$

Solution: $\frac{2}{3}$

(b) $32^{\frac{3}{5}}$

Solution: 8

(c) $(-32)^{\frac{3}{5}}$

Solution: -8

(d) $0.001^{\frac{2}{3}}$

Solution: .01

(e) $\frac{(2\frac{1}{3})^{\frac{2}{5}}}{\sqrt[5]{2}}$

Solution: $\frac{1}{2^{\frac{1}{15}}}$

(f) $\frac{x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2y}}$

Solution: $\frac{1}{x^{\frac{1}{3}}y^{\frac{1}{6}}}$

(g) $(xyz + zyx + yxz)^3$

Solution: $27x^3y^3z^3$

(h) $(-8)^{\frac{5}{3}}$

Solution: -32

(i) $(-8)^{-\frac{5}{3}}$

Solution: $-\frac{1}{32}$

(j) $\frac{(2x^2 + 3)^{-\frac{5}{4}}(2x^2 + 3)^{\frac{5}{4}}(x^2 + 1)^{-\frac{1}{4}}}{(x^2 + 1)^{\frac{7}{4}}}$

Solution: $\frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)^2}$